### **ORAL PRESENTATION**



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# Clinical efficacy and cost-effectiveness of bespoke compared with over-the-counter foot orthoses for plantar heel pain

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*From* Society of Chiropodists and Podiatrists Annual Conference 2010 Bournemouth, UK. 21-23 October 2010

#### **Objectives and relationship to conference themes**

Plantar heel pain is a common foot complaint often managed with orthoses; however, bespoke foot orthoses can be time-consuming and expensive to manufacture. Therefore we aimed to compare the clinical efficacy and cost-effectiveness of bespoke foot orthoses and prefabricated foot orthoses for heel pain.

#### **Presentation topic**

A total of 67 patients with plantar heel pain were recruited for this study; if, following initial assessment, foot orthoses were indicated patients were randomised to receive either bespoke orthoses or pre-fabricated semi-rigid orthoses (Powerstep). Clinical efficacy was assessed at 4 and 8 weeks using the Manchester foot pain and disability questionnaire and cost-effectiveness was determined by analysing the material, manufacture and labour costs.

#### **Participant outcomes**

At baseline there were no appreciable differences in the two groups of patients in demographic or clinical parameters. At 4 and 8 weeks post intervention both types of orthoses had significantly reduced pain and disability (p <0.0001). The Powerstep insoles cost £17.45 (19.36 Euros) in total where as the bespoke orthoses were considerably more expensive at £26.86 (29.80 Euros) to provide.

#### Relevance

For most patients with plantar heel pain pre-fabricated semi-rigid insoles such as the Powerstep devices used in

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this trial provide equal benefit to bespoke, casted foot orthoses, but are considerably cheaper.

Published: 20 December 2010

doi:10.1186/1757-1146-3-S1-O22 Cite this article as: Ring and Otter: Clinical efficacy and costeffectiveness of bespoke compared with over-the-counter foot orthoses for plantar heel pain. *Journal of Foot and Ankle Research* 2010 3(Suppl 1): O22.

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